

...

(I, II, VII – X)

- I. , 1966
- II. , 1967
- III. , - , 1905
- IV. . . , - , 1905
- V. . . , , 1996
- VI. . . , ... 1947
- VII. - , 1970
- VIII.
- I . , 1967
- .

oscar.sheynin@gmail.com

S, G, i:

i

www.sheynin.de.

Google, .

Oscar Sheynin.

,

(

забытым)

моральным ожиданием.

I

• •

, 2, 1966, . 107 – 112

($1 \ 2 \ \dots \ n^{-}$).

[9, . 63].

XIV . [34, . 97]

() ,

[2,

. 204].

[6, . 6, . 7]

[22, . 10, § 10]

16)].

([8, . 4, .

)

(

[29,

. 150]

) (. ,

i .

[32; 33].

:

, , , .

[23, § 4129].

, .

[3, 1, -].

2. (3) (, ,)

) [17, 3 1827 .]. [12, §§ 30 32]

[18; 19],

XIX . [30; 14 .].

, , , .

:

,

(. .

), ,

[4].

20 – 30

, [11].

[31]:

$$x = \frac{\sum x_i p(x - x_i)}{\sum p(x - x_i)} \quad (1)$$

XVIII .

(1)

0,

$$\sum \frac{f'(x_i, x_0)}{f(x_i, x_0)} = 0, \quad (2)$$

$f -$
[20]

$$p(x_i) = \left| \frac{f'(x_i, x_0)}{(x_0 - x_i)f(x_i, x_0)} \right|, \quad (3)$$

(2) (1).

1778 .

, , . . .

, (. .) . , :

[16]⁵. XIX .

$\mu -$

μ

(, +1)

$C_\mu / 2^\mu$.

$= \mu/2$

μ

$= (\mu - 1)/2$

$$p(x) = Ke^{-[f(x)-f(x_0)]}. \quad (4)$$

[1].

n

(1, n)

$$P(x_1 < a < x_n) = 1 - (1/2^{n-1}). \quad (5)$$

()

,

[7],

(5).

(4)

[27],

,

,

)

(

[5].

[10]

(

)

1.

,

,

,

()

[24, §§ 271 – 306]

[25; 26].

2.

1778 .

. *Biometrika*, vol. 48, No. 1 – 2,

1961.

3. 1809 .

,

:

;

;

;

,

(.)

)

(.)

3, 1959),

1809 . 1818 .

$$= 1/319.$$

$r = (2a + b):3$ $r = 3959,36$
 $= 6379,143$ [21];
 4. [15, . 206];
[13].
 5. *C. r. Acad. Roy. Sci.*,
 t. 130, 1900, pp. 66 – 69 393 – 395.

1. . . (1899),
2. . . (1961), III – I
3. . (1632, .),
 ., 1948.
4. . . (1957),
5. . . (1931),
 ., . 38, 3 – 4, . 47 – 49.
6. . (1543, .),
 ., 1964.
7. . (1955),
 ., . 103. 2,
 . 213 – 214.
8. . . (1704, .),
 . – ., 1936.
9. . . (1914),
 ., . 1.
10. . . (1875),
 ., . 22. . – ., 1950, . 175 – 213.
11. . . (1941),
 ., . 33, 5.
12. . . (1861, 1957),
13. **Abbe E.** (1863), Über die Gesetzmäßigkeit in der Verteilung der Fehler bei Beobachtungsreihen. *Ges. Abh.* Bd. 2. Jena, 1906; 1989, . 55 – 81.
14. **Chauvenet W.** (1863), *Manual of Spherical and Practical Astronomy*, vols. 1 – 2. Philadelphia. New York, 1960.
15. **Czuber E.** (1891), *Theorie der Beobachtungsfehler*. Leipzig.
16. **Estienne J. E.** (1890), Etude sur les erreurs d'observation . *Rev. Artill.*, t. 36.
 : ., 1895, 8, . 703 – 723.
17. **Gauss C. F.** (1900), *Werke*, Bd. 8. Leipzig.
18. **Gerling Ch. L.** (1843), *Ausgleichsrechnung*. Hamburg – Gotha.
19. **Hagen G.** (1837), *Grundzüge der Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung*. Berlin, 1867, 1882.
20. **Hulme H. R., Symms L. S. T.** (1939), The law of error and the combination of observations. *Monthly Notices Roy. Astron. Soc.*, vol. 99, No. 8, . 642 – 649.
21. **Jordan W.** (1877); Über den Maximalfehler einer Beobachtung. *Z. Vermessungswesen*, Bd. 6, No. 1, . 35 – 40.
22. **Kepler J.** (1609, .), *Neue Astronomie*. München – Berlin, 1929.

- 23. Lalande J. J. de** (1771, 1792), *Astronomie*, t. 3. Paris.
- 24. Lambert J. H.** (1760), *Photometria*. Augsburg.
- 25. Lambert J. H.** (1765), Anmerkungen und Zusätze zur praktischen Geometrie. *Beiträge zum Gebrauche der Mathematik und deren Anwendung*, Bd. 1. Berlin, . 1 – 313.
- 26. Lambert J. H.** (1765), Theorie der Zuverlässigkeit der Beobachtung und Versuche. , . 424 – 488.
- 27. Laplace P. S.** (1774), Sur la probabilité des causes par les événements. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 8. Paris, 1891, . 27 – 65.
- 28. Maire C., Boscovich R. J.** (1770), *Voyage astronomique et géographique dans l'Etat de l'Eglise*, . 5. Paris.
- 29.** .
- 30. Peirce B.** (1852), Criterion for the rejection of doubtful observations. *Astron. J.*, vol. 21, No. 21(45).
- 31. Rider P. R.** (1933), Criteria for rejection of observations. *Wash. Univ. Studies*, new ser., sci. and technology, No. 8.
- 32. Simpson T.** (1756), On the advantage of taking the mean. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.* 1755, vol. 49, pt. 1, . 82 – 93.
- 33. Simpson T.** (1757), An attempt to show the advantage of taking the mean. *Misc. Tracts on Some Curious Subjects*. London, . 64 – 75.
- 34.** (1817), *Algebra and Mensuration from the Sanscrit of Brahme Gupta and Bhascara*. H. Th. Colebrooke. London. Wiesbaden, 1973

(2019)

:

. (2019),

S, G, 11.

II

. . .

. . . , 3, 1967, . 25 – 32

n x, y, z, \dots

$$a_ix + b_iy + c_iz + \dots + l_i = v_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, m > n \quad (1)$$

XVIII .

, v_i
[18, . 263].

$$v_i \quad (1)$$

).

$$v_i = 0 (v_i ,$$

),

[30], [32]
().

[11]. XVIII .

: [25, § 6] (1)

Mittel, [24, § 2699], *milieu*.

:

?

[31]

$$v_i = 0. \tag{2}$$

27

$$(2) \quad \dots, \dots,$$

$$(2) \quad \dots$$

[19, §§ 115, 117]. (2)

$$x = l_i + b_i y + c_i z + \dots$$

$$x = (1/2)[l_i + y b_i + \dots],$$

(2) .

[7, . 862,]

[5]

:

80

[17]

XVIII

(2)

(2)

[25]

(x_i, y_i) .

[14; 8, . 14, § 5]

(2) .

[30, .501]

...

(1)

:

[...]

[...].

[28],

[3, § 186]

[5]

$$|v_{\max}| = \min$$

(3)

(1))

122 – 123] (

),

[19, §§

[28]

[26, § 420]

[13].

(1),

(1)

[23]

$$x = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{2^i}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{2^i}}, y = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{2^i}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{i}{2^i}}, \dots,$$

$$i/2^i, i/2^i, \dots -$$

n

(1).

(1) [21].

[3, § 186],

[29, .4, § 24]

$$\lim(v_1^{2k} + v_2^{2k} + \dots + v_n^{2k}) = \min, k \rightarrow \infty,$$

k

k

$$v_i^{2k}, \quad v_i^2 = \max(v_j^2),$$

$$v_i^2 = \min.$$

$k,$

v

$$|v_i| = \min$$

$|v_i|,$

[10, .1]:

[...]

[...]

[...]

[...]

(§§ 178 – 179),

[2, § 3],

$$h^m \exp(-h^2(x^2 + y^2 + \dots)),$$

$$h = \sqrt{\frac{m}{2(x^2 + y^2 + \dots)}},$$

, ..., - m . , § 6
[4, (m^2 (§ 9),

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{h\sqrt{\pi}} \exp\left(-\frac{x^2}{h^2}\right)$$

$$m = h/2. \tag{5}$$

(4) (5) h^2 , [17].

$$m = \sqrt{\frac{\sum \Delta^2}{n}}, \tag{6}$$

, [1, . 146 – 147]
(6)
, [4,
, § 15]
(6) - [10, § 33].
(6)
§ 38

v_i . (1), -
(!)

1. (- , 1963).
1. (1823,), ..., 24 .
1823. (1957, . 144 – 147): . . . 1. .
2. , 1816, , . ,
. 121 – 128.
3. , 1809, ,, , . , . 89 – 109.
4. , 1823 – 1828, ,, . ,
. 17 – 57, 59 – 88.
5. . ,, 1961,
6. . ,, 1947,
7. . ,, 1814, ,, .
. , 1999,
. . . . 834 – 863.
8. . ,, 1958, . ,, 1958.
9. . ,, 1898,
- . , 1951, . 231 – 251.
10. . ,, 1862, . ,,
11. . ,, 1966,
- 12.
13. **Cauchy A. L.**, 1831, Sur le système de valeurs ... *Oeuvr. Compl.*, sér. 2, t. 1. Paris, 1905, pp. 358 – 402.
14. **Cauchy A. L.**, 1853, Sur l'évaluation d'inconnues ... , sér. 1, t. 12. Paris, 1900, pp. 36 – 46.
15. **Cotes R.**, 1722, Aestimatio errorum Gowing R., 1983, *Roger Cotes – Natural Philosopher*. Cambridge, pp. 13 – 49.
- 16.
17. **Eisenhart Ch.**, 1961, Boscovich and the combination of observations. E. S. Pearson, M. G. Kendall, , 1970, *Studies in the History of Statistics and Probability*. London, pp. 88 – 100.
18. **Euler L.**, 1755 – 1753, Eléments de la trigonométrie sphéroïdique. *Opera Omnia*, ser. 1, t. 27. Zürich, 1954, pp. 309 – 339.
19. **Euler L.**, 1749, Recherches sur ... der inégalités du mouvement de ... ser. 2, t. 25. Zürich, 1960, 45 – 157.
20. **Gauss C. F.**, 1826, Brief nach Olbers 24.1.1826. *Werke*, Bd. 8.
21. **Gleinsvik P.**, 1967, The generalisation of the theorem of Jacobi. *Bull. Géod.*, t. 85, pp. 269 – 281.
22. **Ivory J.**, 1825, On the method of least squares. *Lond., Edinb. and Dublin Phil. Mag.*, vol. 65, No. 321 – 323, pp. 1 – 10, 81 – 88, 111 – 168.

- 23. Jacobi C. G. J.**, 1841, Latin, *Über die Bildung und Eigenschaften der Determinanten*. Ostwald Klassiker No. 77. Leipzig, 1836.
- 24. Lalande J. J. de**, 1771, 1792, *Astronomie*, t. 3. Paris.
- 25. Lambert J. H.**, 1765, Theorie der Zuverlässigkeit der Beobachtungen und Versuche. *Beiträge zum Gebrauche der Mathematik und deren Anwendung*, Bd. 1. Berlin, pp. 424 – 488.
- 26. Lambert J. H.**, 1765, Anmerkungen und Zusätze zur praktischer Geometrie. , . 1 – 313.
- 27. Laplace P. S.**, 1814, *Essai philosophique sur les probabilités*. Paris, 1816.
- 28. Laplace P. S.**, 1798 – 1825, *Traité de mécanique celeste*. . 2, . Boston, 1832, 1966.
- 29. Laplace P. S.**, 1812, *Théorie analytique des probabilités*. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 7. Paris, 1886.
- 30. Maire C., Boscovich R. J.**, 1770, *Voyage astronomique et géographique dand l'Etat de l'Eglise*. Paris.
- 31. Mayer T.**, 1750 – 1748, Abhandlung über die Umwälzung des Mondes um seine Axe. *Kosmogr. Nachr. u. Samml.*, pp. 52 – 183.
- 32. Muncke**, 1827, Erde. *J. S. T. Gehlers physikalische Wörterbuch*, Bd. 3. Leipzig.

III

Morsbach, Generalleutnant Dr. Oskar Schreiber.

Z. f. Vermessungswesen, No. 24, 1905, pp. 529 – 537

[1] 1905 .. 14 ,

1829 . 17

1848 .

[-] 1866 . ,

(1866),

[

].

,

,

XIX

1.

e ,

,

[2] 1867 .

16 , 27

,

1 1868 .

1874 .

1875 .

1873 .. ,

1874 .

1879 .
13 .

1883 .,

[3]

],

[

2.

],

[

[4]

[]

(1882)

[!] , 1871 .

[5]

(1878; 1879)

[- [] Bourgeois 14-

(, 1903).

[6]

()

, []

[] 9/10

3

1876 . (20 100 ²),

1877 .

(1897; 1899; 1900).

[7]

(

.4).

[]

1875 .

[8]

Vermessungswesen,
... (Abrisse, Koordinaten und
Höhen sämtlicher von der trigonometrischen Abteilung ... bestimmten
Punkte).

24

16.

5

17

6

[9] 1 1888 .

, 2

, 18 1890 .

[10]

45 .

- [1870 – 1871 .]
16-

7 1870 . , 28

[?] ,
: 1871 ..

[11] 20

- 1.
2. (§ 4)
- 3.
4. 1940 ..
5. ?
6. § 11.

Oskar Schreiber

1866, Theorie der Projektionsmethode der Hannoverschen Landesvermessung.

1878, Über die Anordnung von Horizontalwinkelbeobachtungen auf der Station.
Z. f. Vermessungswesen (ZfV), No. 4.

1879, Richtungsbeobachtungen und Winkelbeobachtungen. ZfV, No. 3.

1882, Anordnung der Winkelbeobachtungen im Göttinger Basisnetz. ZfV, No. 6.

1897, *Konforme Doppelprojektion der trigonometrischen Abteilung der Kgl Preußischen Landesaufnahme. Formeln und Tafeln.*

[
 - /]
1899 – 1900, Zur konformen Doppelprojektion. ZfV, pp. 491 – 502, 593 – 613;
 257 – 281, 289 – 310.

IV

[. .]

-

[F. R.] Helmert, Generalleutnant Dr. Oskar Schreiber.
Vierteljahrsschrift Astron. Ges., Bd. 40, 1905, pp. 303 – 310

[1] 14 1905 . 77-

17 1829 . [?]

1,

25 1903 .

[.]

[2]

[]

(1866)

3.

1868 .

(1876),

1873 – 1874 .

1876 .

(1897).

Jordan und Steppes, das deutsche
Vermessungswesen (*Höhere Geodäsie und Topographie des
deutschen Reiches*, W. Jordan, 1882),

(1899; 1900).

[3]

141)⁵.

4.

1878 .

(, ZfV 1879, .

6.

1871 – 1874 .

1875 .

(1878).

24.

()

(1879) 7

8.

9.

Wanschaff

(1886)

, Bruns (1892)

[4]

1868 .

[] 1875 .

[?]

11

(1828).

12

(1882).

1880

1884 1892

, Bruns (1886)

[5]

[]

$1/4 \cdot 10^6$.

0,01 (1 = 1/40),

13

1/600 000,

Brunners,

1886 .].

[6] 1888 .

1893 .

1890 ..
 1878 1903 .

14

1. (1958, . 209 – 227). 1821 – 1825 .
- 2.
3. , Th. Wittstein, (1867).
4. ? , (Sheynin 1995, . 77),
5. Gauss, *Werke*, Bd. 9, . 278 – 281. Bradford (1948).
6. , 10, 18°.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
11. 1868 . (Sheynin 1995, pp. 78 – 79). 1809 .. § 186,
12. (Eisenhart 1964, . 24) [], ,
13. ,
14. 1906 .

: ZfV = *Zeitschrift f. Vermessungswesen*

1866, Theorie der Projektionsmethode der Hannoverschen Landesvermessung.
 1876, *Hauptdreiecke*, Bd. 3.
 1878, Über die Anwendung von Horizontalwinkelbeobachtungen auf der Station.
 ZfV, No. 4.

1879, Richtungsbeobachtungen und Winkelbeobachtungen. *ZfV*, No. 3.
1882, Die Anordnung der Winkelbeobachtungen im Göttinger Basisnetz. *ZfV*, No. 6.
1886, Untersuchung von Kreisteilungen mit zwei und vier Mikroskopen. *Z. f. Instrumentenkunde*, Bd. 6.
1897, Die konforme Doppelprojektion der trigonometrischen Abteilung der Kgl. Preußischen Landesaufnahme. []

Bradford J. E. S. (1948), Method of observing primary horizontal angles. *(Empire) Surv. Rev.*, No. 67, pp. 222 – 226.

Bruns H. (1886), Über eine Aufgabe der Ausgleichsrechnung. *Abh. Sächs. Ges. Wiss., Math.-Phys. Kl.*, Bd. 13, No. 7, pp. 517 – 563.

--- (1892), *Astron. Nachr.*, No. 3098 – 3099.

Eisenhart Ch. (1964), The meaning of “least” in least squares. *J. Wash. Acad. Sci.*, vol. 54, pp. 24 – 33.

Gauss C. F., . . . (1828), 1. . . . 1957, . . . 59 – 88.

--- (1958), 2. . . .

Sheynin O., . . . (1995), Helmert’s work in the theory of errors. *Arch. Hist. Ex. Sci.*, vol. 49, pp. 73 – 104.

---- (2013), 1, . . . 148 – 158.

Wittstein Th. (1867), *Mathematische Statistik*. Hannover. : **S, G**, 85.

, 7, 1996, . 84 – 87

1917

1928 .

[1].

1921 .;

(), 1867 – 1943,
(, 1908, .1)
(, 1910), 1920 . ,
. 1922 . [2].

(?) 1922 1929 .
Nemesis ()
(. 15, 1938).
- 1938, , 1857
1911 – 1914 .

, 1914 – 1917 . –
,
:
,
.
,
.
, 1885 – 1960,

[3].

1917 ., 1918

1922 .

- 1925 – 1928 .

[4].

(1953)

(1955).

1917 .

1874 – 1926 [5].

30 1926 .,

[6] , 1917 .

1917 .,

1918 .

).

: 1922 .–

; 1924 .–

; 1925 .–

(1922), (1922), (1924), (1925), (1925) [7], (1925) ,27 1926 .. , [8]. , 1887 – 1960 [9]. , 1918 . , 1924 . , 1933 . *Einführung in die mathematische Statistik*. Wien, 1935. (,) (1930), . 1936 . . 1942 . , 1947 .– [10]. 1934 . , . , .

1940 . 1935 -

,

1946 . [11].

, 1888 - 1933. 1917 .

:

(1925);

(

)(1926);

(1927);

(1927);

(1929). 1929 .

1920 .,

, 1849 - 1936.

1922 .

12

(, 1897),

[12].

, 1866 - 1938,

[13] (., 1890), . . .
1918 .
1922 – 1924 .
(1928, 6)
[]
, 1886 – 1967,
1913 .
1915 .,
1923 1930 .
1946 – 1947 .
(1924);
(1925);
(1927).
, 1876 – 1963,
1920 1940 .
(., 1929, . 1)
(., 1931),
(1932),

1922 .

, 1871 – 1955,

1918 .

50

1900 – 1913 ..

[15].

1923 .

[16],

12

136

[?]

1924);

6);

1936).

1938 ..

(,

(.., 1926,

(,

(- , 1952,

. 1 – 2).

30-

, 1874 – 1962,

. 1920 .

(1924);

(1925).

(, 1924);

(, 1925)

1. (1928 – 1938). // 1938. . 14. . 6
2. // , 1994. . 4. . 180 – 203. : (1924. . 1. . 182 – 186.)
3. // 1960. . 61. . 235.
4. . . 244.
5. (. . , 1990), (. 1957. . 3. . 282 – 317). // , 1994. . 2. . 2. . 47 – 53, // 1995. . 2. . 40 – 43.
6. // 1928. . 25. . 1. . 308 – 314.
7. , 1926 . , 1939 . –
8. // , 1926. . 6. . 5 – 15. // 15 – 33.
9. Fels E. Oskar Anderson. 1887 – 1960 // *Econometrica*. 1961. Vol. 29. P. 74 – 78. : // 1976. . 28. . 161 – 174.
10. . Anderson O. Ausgew. Schriften. Hrsg. H. Kellner u. A. Tübingen, 1963. Bde 1 – 2.
11. , 1988. . 6. . 441.
12. // 1924. 27 1936. 30
13. // , 1922. . 107.
14. , 1925. . 2. . vii.
15. , 1930 . (!)
16. : // 1928. . 12. . 277 – 280.
17. , 1874 – 1962 // 1964. . 8. . 321 – 325.

VI

• •

, 1947

(.7 - 17)

1.

()¹

l_i

$a_i, \dots,$

n

$a_i \quad l_i.$

(1)

(1)

a_i

$X = l: a.$

(2)

$(1682 - 1716)^2$

: l_i

$a_i.$

a_i

[...].

(2)

(1)

$l_i,$

2.
(1752 - 1833)³.

1806 .

(1)

$(a_i X - l_i)^2 - \text{minimum,}$

$$X = [al]:[aa]. ([ab] = a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + \dots, \quad) \quad (3)$$

(3) , , a_i^2 .
 a_i 1, (2) (3),
 l_i .

3. (1777 – 1855)
 4. , ,
 :
 . ()
 ,)
 ,
 ,
 (. .)
 ,
 .
 ,
 ,

4. 1809
 ,
 (§§ 172 – 189)
 ,
 ,
 XIX . ((1))
 , (3),
 ,

$$f(u) = \frac{h}{\sqrt{d}} \exp(-h^2 u^2), \quad (4)$$

$$f_1(u) = (H/\sqrt{[aa]}) \exp(-H^2 u^2), \quad H = h\sqrt{[aa]}. \quad (5a, b)$$

$$f_1(0) = (H/\sqrt{[aa]}) = h\sqrt{[aa]}. \quad (6)$$

$a_i = 1,$
 n

5)

5.

(§ 186)

1795 .,

18-

(1795 .)

C

1806 .

7:

1794 .,

(),

§ 186

8

1803 .

1810 . (28)

1795 . ; 1798 . , 1802 .

100

6. 1812 . ¹¹ (1749 - 1827).

1808 - 1809 . 1850-

¹² . 1770 1809 .

10.

(1),

$$l_i,$$

$$x_0 = l_1 + 2l_2 + \dots + nl_n, \quad (7)$$

1, 2, ..., n -

f(),

$$\int_0^{l_i} f(u) du, \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{K}{\sqrt{h}} \int_0^u \exp(-K^2 u^2) du, \quad K = h \div \sqrt{[aa]}. \quad (8; 9)$$

- h -

(1). (. . 258 - 261 [])

$$(8) \quad K. \quad u$$

i, K

[a] = 1,

(1) (7),

K,

$$i = \frac{a_i}{[aa]}. \quad (10)$$

(9),

$$K_{\max} = h\sqrt{[aa]}. \quad (11)$$

(5), , K

$$i \quad (7) \quad (3).$$

$$u, \quad (\quad \theta + u \quad u.$$

13.

$$(\quad)$$

$$(\quad) \quad (8),$$

$$f_2(u) = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^u \exp(-K^2 u^2) du,$$

$$f_1(u) \quad (5).$$

K

$$6. \quad . . . 253 - 255^{14} \quad 15$$

$$f_3(u) = (k^2/2) \exp[-k^2 | - |] \quad (13)$$

$$k^2 - \quad , \quad | - |$$

$$\exp(-h^2/2) \tag{13}$$

(4),

17,

8. (, 1819 ..).

18

: (§§ 1 – 22)

(§§ 23 – 40)

–

[]

() (§§ 1 –

22).

(§ 23)

(§ 24),

19

[]
)

(§ 6),

. 70 – 71,

1839 . . 268.

(1856 – 1922)

20,

. 4, 5, 7 8.

(3; 7; 10).

²¹

9. 1850-

1857)

(1811 - 1877)

(1789 -

(7)

²²

± 1.

(2).

²³

(. . 12)

§ 32,

151 - 160.

10.

(1821

- 1894)

²⁴

(, . . .),

²⁵

²⁶

11.

?

27?

28

(), 29?

?

30

31),

?

. 11.

[.]

12.

32

33

§ 12,

1.

(1946), . . . 33.

2. **Cotes R.** (1712), *Aestimatio errorum in mixta mathesis ... Opera misc.* London, 1768, pp. 10 – 58. . . .

§ 7.3.1

(2019),
S, G, 11.

Gowing R. (1983), *Roger Cotes – Natural Philosopher*. Cambridge.

3. Legendre A. M. (1805), *Nouvelles méthodes pour la détermination des orbites des comètes*. Paris, pp. 72 – 80.

4. (1810,). 31, . 111 – 120.

5. (, 1861).

6. Poincaré H. (1896), *Calcul des probabilités*. Paris, 1912, § 127.

7. 30.7.1806, . Gauss *Werke*, Bd. 8, p. 139.

8. 31 1809 . (Gauss, *Werke*, Bd. 10, p. 380).

12 , 1821 .
(
, 3 1831 .
(Gauss, *Werke*, Bd. 8, p. 138):

(
() ,
1791 .. _____

9. 15 1811 (Gauss, *Werke*, Bd. 10, p. 380).

10. 30 1812 .

1810 .
12 ,
(Gauss, *Werke*, Bd.
10, pp. 371 – 374). 1798 ..

17 1798 . :

. Gauss, *Werke*, Bd. 10, p. 533 . 13.
(2019, § 10).

11. Laplace P. S. (1812), *Théorie analytique des probabilités. Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 7. Paris, 1886.

12. Bienaymé I. J. (1853), *Considérations à l'appui de la découverte de Laplace sur le loi de probabilité dans la méthode des moindres carrés.* : *J. math. pures appl.*, t. 12, 1867, pp. 158 – 176.

30 1812 .

13. Laplace P. S. (1812/1886), . 353.

14.

15. Laplace P. S. (1774), Sur la probabilité des causes par les événements. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 8. Paris, 1891, pp. 26 – 65. . 44 – 46. . .

16. Laplace P. S. (1781), Sur les probabilités. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 9. Paris, 1893, pp. 383 – 485. . .

17. Fréchet M. (1928), Sur l’hypothèse de l’additivité du erreurs partielles. *Bull. sci. math.*, t. 52, pp. 203 – 216. . 215 – 216.

(1935), Généralités sur les probabilités. E. Borel, , *Traité du calcul des probabilités et de ses applications*. . Fasc. 3, livre 1. , Paris, 1950. . .

18.

19.

(1957), . 31. . .

19.[

.]

jactura.

, (. 28) : *Evil and worth of erroneous results* (). . .

20.

(2019, § 15.2-1).

(. 101)

21.

. (1924),

. . . 386:

. 459

22.

Cauchy A. L. (1900), *Oeuvr. Compl.*, sér. 1, t. 12. Paris, . 36, 63, 87, 94, 114, 125.

, 97 105.

. § 31.

23. Leverrier U. (1855), Recherches astronomiques. *Ann. Obs. Paris*, t. 1, pp. 132 – 137. .

24. Radau R. (1891), Recherches sur les formules d’interpolation. *Bull. astr.*, t. 8.

24.

(1944 – 1951):

1859,

, . 2,

. 314 – 334
 1864, . 2, . 357 – 274.
 1876, . 3, . 366 – 387.
 1855, . 2, . 103 – 126.
 1891, § 5,
 . 3, . 256 – 306.

(§ 21).

25.

. (1934),

. 3.

26. . 20, . 341 – 344. . 7

1899,

, 1951, . 231 – 251.

27. . Poincaré, . 6, § 91.

28. **Jeffreys H.** (1938), The law of errors and the combination of observations. *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc.*, vol. 237, pp. 231 – 271.

29. **Newcomb S.** (1886), Generalized theory of the combination of observations so as to obtain the best results. *Amer. J. Math.*, vol. 8, pp. 343 – 366.

30. **Poisson S. D.** (1824 – 1829), Sur la probabilité des résultats moyens des observations. *Conn. des temps* 1827, pp. 273 – 302; 1832, pp. 3 – 22

31. **Charlier C. V. L.** (1905), Über das Fehlergesetz. *Arkiv for mat. astr. phys.*, Bd. 2, No. 8.

1887,

. 3, . 229 – 239.

(
 4 *Werke*, . 7,
 [. 8 10. [...]
 1887 ., 1889 .,

. (1957), . 1.

32. **Andoyer H.** (1923), *Cours de mécanique celeste*, t. 1. Paris.

33. . (1946),

. 1, 1 (11), . 57 – 71.

. 11

(),

. S, G, 72,

(, ').
, .
1816 .
, .
, .
, .
, .
(2019, § 10).

VII

. . .

-

, .9, 1970, . 199 - 211

1.

() . . .

[1] 4-

()

$(r + s)^{nt}$, $t = r + s, n -$
 $r \quad s$
 $nt \quad 2n$

$r/(r + s) -$
 $, nt -$
 nt
 $n(r \pm 1)$

$$\lim P(|\frac{\mu}{n} - p| <) = 1, n \rightarrow \infty.$$

$\mu -$ n

[2]

[1].

()

$$p = r/(r + s),$$

$$p \pm 1/(r + s)$$

$$r = 30 \quad s = 20, \quad t = (r + s) = 50, \quad 1/(r + s) = 0,02,$$

$$= 1000 \quad nt = 25\,500, \quad = 10\,000$$

$$nt = 31\,258 \quad nt \quad 5758$$

$$10-$$

$$nt = 25\,500 + 5758 \lg(c/1000) = 8226 + 5758 \lg c, \quad (1)$$

$$= 10^{(nt - 8226)/5758} \quad (1')$$

(1) (1'),

$$f(x) = \frac{m}{2} e^{-m|x|}, \quad m > 0$$

[3].

(1) (1')

nt

1913-
[4].

[2]

25 500.

(17 324)

16 655

. [,
(, .55).]

nt

$$r + s = t.$$

[1]

[1, .202]:

. [...]

[...].

[...]

. 210:

[...]

20

300%.

, [...]

200 -

[]

[5, .404]

$1/n$.

, . . . ,

$$3. \quad (m - \quad , f - \quad)$$

,

$$7200 \mp l,$$

$$7200 = [14000 / (18 + 17)] \cdot 18, \quad m : f = 18 : 17$$

$$(n = 14\,000 - \quad),$$

l .

$$(m + f)^n \quad fr + 1$$

$$fr - l + 1, \quad r = n / (m + f),$$

$$= \frac{u_{fr+1}}{u_{fr-l+1}} = \frac{mr+1}{fr-l+1} \frac{mr+l-1}{fr-l+2} \cdots \frac{mr+1}{fr} (f/m)^l$$

,

.

$$(1/2), \quad = m / (m + f). \quad l = n/2$$

$$60 (\quad , \quad),$$

$$q = f / (m + f) \quad 1 + 1/3500,$$

$$(1 + 2q + 3q^2 + \dots + lq^{l-1}) \quad (1/2).$$

$$l \quad , \quad \frac{l}{l^2}.$$

,

$$\ln = \frac{l}{2} \left[\ln \frac{mr+l}{fr-l+1} + \ln \frac{mr+1}{mr} + \ln \frac{fr}{mr} \right],$$

$$= \left[\frac{(mr+l)(mr+1)f}{(fr-l+1)mr \cdot m} \right]^{l/2}.$$

. . .

:

$$, \quad fr \quad fr - l \quad ,$$

(1685).

1688 .

(, , ,

)

,

,

,

,

,

,

(, ,)

[9, § 233]

:

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

-

-

,

1735 .

(1754),

,

.

[9, § 336],

[

,

].

,

,

.

,

(- ,) .

4,

: **1.** [18] (1718,

, 1738 1756),

1712 . **2.**

[17] (1730), [5; 19],

1733 . -
: 3.

$$(a + b)^n, [\quad]$$

[20], [20; 21],

1738 .,

(73 1756 .) , (13 1733 . [\quad])

(1738) (- 1733 .)

[5], 1864 [23] , [24]. [25]

(exp(-2x^2/n) [23, . 158] [\quad])

!] [1669 ., .] .

() [, n!],

(1657 – 1735) [26, . 313],

[] [. .]

?

(
[10, .2, .520]),

1738 ., 10,

[19, .552]

XVIII .,

1756 . (. 329):

(.)

[17, .98]

(86

87 1738). (- 86,

1721 ., - 87):

($a:b$,

S , n

(- $[a/(a + b)]n$, - $[b/(a + b)]n$

S .

1738 .

[...]

86 87,

(S).

().

$$(\dots (1+1)^n),$$

$l,$

$$1. \quad 2^n$$

$$\frac{2A(n-1)^n}{n^n \sqrt{n-1}} = \frac{2A(1-1/n)^n}{\sqrt{n-1}}, \quad (3)$$

$$\ln A = \frac{1}{12} - \frac{1}{360} + \frac{1}{1260} - \frac{1}{1680} + \dots, \quad \frac{1}{12} = B_1 \frac{1}{1 \cdot 2}, \quad -\frac{1}{360} = B_2 \frac{1}{3 \cdot 4}, \dots$$

i^-

$$\ln B = 1 - \ln A,$$

(3)

$$\frac{2}{B\sqrt{n-1}} \approx \frac{2}{B\sqrt{n}}$$

$$, \quad , \quad = \sqrt{2} .$$

(3) 5-

$$C_{2^m}^m = \frac{(m+1)(m+2)\dots 2m}{m(m-1)(m-2)\dots 1}$$

$$(m+2)/(m-2), \dots \quad (m+1)/(m-1), \quad ($$

, ...).

$$(\approx e/\sqrt{2} = 1,08444)$$

$n!$.

[2; 5]

$$n! \quad n = 10 \quad n = 900 \quad 10,$$

[29]

11 – 12

lg380!.

2.

l ,

$$(m + l - 1/2)\ln(m + l - 1) + (m - l + 1/2)\ln(m - l + 1) - 2m\ln m + \ln[(m + l)/m], \quad (4)$$

$$m = n/2 \quad m \quad - 2l^2/n.$$

$$1 - \frac{2l^2}{n} + \frac{4l^4}{2n^2} - \dots \quad (5)$$

(4),

5-

3.

$l \cdot 2^n$

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{2} \cdot n} \left[l - \frac{2l^3}{1 \cdot 3n} + \frac{4l^5}{2 \cdot 5n^2} - \dots \right], \quad (6)$$

(5).

(6),

l (

$$l = n/2, \\ \exp(-2l^2/n)$$

()).

(6) n
 $l \approx \sqrt{2n}/4$ (5) $n = 900$
 $n = 100$ ().
 n
 $l = n/2$
 $\exp(-2l^2/n)$. $l \approx \sqrt{2n}/4$

$n = 900$ 100
 : [15, .320]

$\lg n!$
 ()

86 87
 : 1669
 [30, .530]

l ,
 l
 $(a + b)^n$,

, . . .
() .

1. *Biometrika*, vol. 55, No. 3, 1968, pp. 459 – 467.

2. , 1853 – 1929, .
1885 .

3. , 1667 – 1735, ,
1704 .
() .
, 1700, [7],
(1707, 1727).

(,), 1712 1710,
: Kendall M. G., Plackett R. L. (1977), *Studies in the History of
Statistics and Probability*, vol. 2. London, pp. 30 – 34. [8]

4. ()
(, 2009).

5.
, Pearson K. (1977), *History of Statistics in the
17th and 18th Centuries* ... London, . 145 184,
[27, . 36] :

6.
:

1. **Pearson K.** (1925), Bernoulli's theorem. *Biometrika*, vol. 17, No. 3 – 4, pp. 201 – 210.
2. . . . (1900), . . . , 1924.
3. **Laplace P. S.** (1774), Sur la probabilité des causes par les événements. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 8. Paris, 1891, pp. 27 – 65.
4. . . . (1913), . . . *Ars Conjectandi*. . . .
5. **Pearson K.** (1924), Historical note on the origin of the normal curve of errors. *Biometrika*, vol. 16, No. 3 – 4, pp. 402 – 404.
6. **Montmort P. R.** (1708), *Essay d'analyse sur les jeux de hazard*. Paris, 1713. : New York, 1980.
7. **Aitken G. A.** (1892), *Life and Works of John Arbuthnot*. Oxford.
8. **Freudenthal H.** (1961), 250 years of mathematical statistics. *Quantitative Methods in Pharmacology*. H. De Jonge. Amsterdam, pp. XI – XX.
9. **Todhunter I.** (1865), *History of the Mathematical Theory of Probability*. New York, 1949, 1965.
10. **Brewster D.** (1855), *Memoirs of the Life of Isaac Newton*, vols. 1 – 2. Edinburgh.
11. **Beattie L. M.** (1935), *John Arbuthnot. Harvard studies in English*, vol. 16. Cambridge.
12. **Stephen L.** (1885), John Arbuthnot. *Dict. Nat. Biogr.*, vol. 2.
13. (1759), Eloge de De Moivre. *Hist. Acad. Roy. Sci. Paris* 1754; pp. 175 – 184.
14. **Maty M.** (1760), Mémoire sur la vie de De Moivre. . . . : Bellhouse D. R., Chr. Gewert, *Stat. sci.* vol. 22, No. 1, 2007, pp. 109 – 136.
15. **Walker H. M.** (1934), Abraham De Moivre. *Scripta math.*, vol. 2, No. 4, pp. 316 – 333.
16. **Clarke A. M.** (1894), Moivre. *Dict. Nat. Biogr.*, vol. 38.
17. **Moivre A.** (1730), *Miscellanea analytica de seriebus et quadraturis*. London, : , 2009.
18. **Moivre A.** (1718, 1738, 1756), *Doctrine of Chances*. London. : - , 1967.
19. **Pearson K.** (1926), Abraham De Moivre. *Nature*, vol. 117, No. 2946, pp. 551 – 552.
20. **Archibald R. C.** (1926), A rare pamphlet of Moivre and some of his discoveries. *Isis*, vol. 8, No. 4(28), pp. 671 – 684.
21. **Archibald R. C.** (1926), Abraham De Moivre. *Nature*, vol. 117, No. 2946, pp. 551 – 552.
22. **Smith D. E.** (1929), *Source Book in Mathematics*. New York – London.
23. **Eggenberger J.** (1894), Beiträge zur Darstellung des Bernoulli'schen Theorems, der Gamma-Funktion und des Laplace'schen Integrals. *Mitt. naturforsch. Ges. Bern* 1893, No. 1305 – 1334, pp. 110 – 182. : Berlin, 1906.
24. **Czuber E.** (1899), Entwicklung der Wahrscheinlichkeitstheorie. *Jahrb. deutsch Math. Ver.*, Bd. 7, No. 2. . . .
25. **Bernoulli J.** (1899), *Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung (Ars Conjectandi)*. R. Haussner. *Ostwalds Klassiker*, No. 107 – 108. Leipzig. Frankfurt/Main, 1999.
26. **Derham W.** (1768), *Physico-Theology*. London.

27. **David F. N.** (1965), Some notes on Laplace. : J. Neyman, L. LeCam, *Bernoulli – 1713, Bayes 1763 – Laplace 1813. Anniversary volume. Proc. Intern. Res. Seminar stat. lab. Univ. Calif. Berlin* .., pp. 30 – 44.
28. **Lagrange J. L.** (1892), *Oeuvres*, t. 14. Paris.
29. **Peters J.** (1922), *Zehnstellige Logarithmentafeln*, Bd. 1. Berlin.
30. **Huygens C.** (1895), Correspondence, 1669. *Oeuvr. Compl.*, t. 6. La Haye.

. 1.

, , , . 2.

, 1931 .., , ,

1934 .) (1933 ,

... . **S, G, 97. 3.**

;

(2019, § 6.2).

. . (2019),
S, G, 11.

VIII

..

()

,

Zbl MATH

Zbl MATH.

,

Bayley M., Hard times and statistics. *BSHM Bull.*, vol. 22, No. 2, 2007, pp. 92 – 103. 1126.01010

(1854) –

,

..

1854 .

)

,

.

XIX .,

(

!),

(

).

(

!)

1855 .

(1846)

?

1849 .. 1850 .
1787 . (*Oxford English Dictionary*),
1791 .

Bernoulli Jakob, *Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung (Ars Conjectandi)*.
R. Haussner. Mit dem Anhang: *Brief an
einen Freund über das Ballspiel (Jeu de paume)*. *Ostwalds Klassiker
der Exakten Wissenschaften* 107/108, 1899. Frankfurt/Main, 1999.
0957.01032

1713 .
(*Werke*, Bd. 3. Basel, 1975).
1795 .. – 1801 ..
– 1913 1986 .. 1966 .
1987 .
1899 .
(1657) 1,
2, 3 ,
()
4.
(. .)
, 1924 .
...
, 1809 .
,

Bollobás B., Paul Erdős and probability theory. *Random Structure Algorithms*, vol. 13, No. 3 – 4, 1998, . 521 – 533.
0960.01009

(1913 – 1996) , ,
1954 . ,

1500 (,),
, , , ,
500, .

Brady M. E., J. M. Keynes' position on the general applicability of mathematical, logical and statistical methods in economics and social sciences. *Synthèse*, t. 76, No. 1, 1988, . 1 – 24. 0647.90020

Bru B., Doebelin's life and work from his correspondence. In Cohn H., , *Doebelin and Modern Probability. Proc. Doebelin Conf. 1991*. Blaubeuren, Germany. *Contemp. Math.*, vol. 149, 1993, .1 – 64. 0786.01014

(1915 – 1940)

, (, , , ,).
, , , ,

(1937)

Bru B., Bru Marie-France, Bienaymé O., La statistique critiquée par le calcul des probabilités. Deux manuscrits inédites d'I. J. Bienaymé. *Rev. hist. math.*, t. 3, No. 2, 1997, . 137 – 239.
902.01008

(XIX

1.
() 1842 .

2. 1855

Bru B., Martin T., Le baron de Férussac, la couleur de la statistique et la topologie des sciences. *J. Electron. hist. prob. stat.*, t. 1, No. 2, 2005, article 3. 1106.01012

Bull. général et universel des annonces et de nouvelles scientifiques (1823 – 1831), André d'Audebard, (1786 – 1836).

Bull. de Férussac.

. 11
(*Oeuvres complètes*) (2010).

()

1805 1812 .

16 . R. Taton, *Arch. intern. hist. sci.*, t. 26,
1947, pp. 100 – 125.

80

, 1830.

XIX (. 15).

Cantor G., Historische Notizen über die
Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung. 1873 ..
1932 .. *J. electron. hist. prob. stat.*, t. 2, No. 1b, 2006, article 8.
1107.01010

1873 .

*Ges. Abh. math. und phil. Inhalts ... mit Ergänzungen aus dem
Briefwechsel Cantor – Dedekind.* E. Zermelo, A. Fraenkel.
Berlin, 1832, pp. 357 – 367.

(, , , , , ,),

. 362 ,

1666 . ,

, J. Dutka, *Scripta math.*, t. 19, 1953, pp. 24 – 33, ,

(Fraenkel
A. G., G. Kantor. *Jahresber. Deutschen Mathematiker-Vereinigung*,
Bd. 39, 1930, pp. 189 – 266, p. 199).

Ges. Abh. . 459.
Ges. Abh.

Sitz. Ber. Naturforsch.
Ges. Halle 1873.
1877 . . . , 1930 .

Cartier P., Poincaré's calculus of probability. Charpentier
E., , *The Scientific Legacy of Poincaré.*
Hist. Math., vol. 36, 2010, pp. 279 – 292.

1247.0102
1896
/1912, 1987 . : , 1999.

1892 .

).

(
) (1809)

1910 . () ,

!

Arch. hist. ex. sci. (vol. 42, 1991, pp. 137 – 171; vol. 48, 1994, pp. 155 – 199).

. . . ,
. 32/33, 1990, . 431 – 451. 0728.01016 ,

XVII .

. . .
. 21, 1976, . 29 – 50.
12 8, 1977,

XII – XVI . (,

.) (XII
XIV . -

()
(XVI .,

()

XVI .

Dale A. I., *History of Inverse Probability. From Thomas Bayes to Karl Pearson.* New York, 1999. 922.01006

175

1991 . 650

36

1991 .

Concise Oxford Dict. (1973).

Dale A. I., *Most Honourable Remembrance. The Life and Work of Thomas Bayes.* New York, 2003. 1030.01031

(1764 – 1765 ; - (semi-convergent) ;)).

. 259

Dasgupta S., The evolution of the D^2 -statistic of Mahalanobis.
Sankhya, vol. A55, No. 3, 1993, pp. 442 – 459. 0810.01002

(1922 – 1949)

D^2 (1930).

(1930), (1930) Bose & Roy (1938).

Daston L., How probabilities came to be objective and subjective.
Hist. Math., vol. 21, No. 3, 1994, pp. 330 – 344. 0805.01009

(1840-)

Derriennic Y., Pascal et les problèmes du chevalier de Méré. *Gaz. Math. soc. Fr.*, t. 97, 2003, pp. 45 – 71. 1034.01023

(F. Black & M. Scholes, *J. polit. econ.*, t. 81, 1973, pp. 637 – 654).

Desrosières A., *The Politics of Large Numbers. History of Statistical Reasoning*. Cambridge (Mass).
– London, 1998. *Isis*, vol. 92, 2001, pp. 184 – 185

(1843).

(1843).

(.18), -
 (.89).
 (.75),
 1733, - 1738 (.286).
 (.64),
 (.214).
 XIX
 XX . ,
 .
 .
 (, .80
 154; , .89,
 152.247; , .757).
 , - (1662),
 ,
 .
 , ()
),

Doob J. L., Probability vs. measure. , Ewing J. H. et al., *Paul Halmos, Celebrating 50 Years of Mathematics*. New York, 1991, pp. 189 – 193. 0791.60001

Doob J. L., The development of rigor in mathematical probability (1900 – 1950). *Amer. Math. Monthly*, vol. 103, No. 7, 1996, pp. 586 – 595. 0865.01011
Development of Mathematics 1900 – 1950. J.-P. Pier. Basel, 1994, pp. 157 – 170. -

Dutka J., The incomplete Beta function – a historical profile. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 24, 1981, pp. 11 – 29. 465.01002

, 1784; , 1778 1785; , 1811;
, 1899; . , 1934. . ,

18 (. 17),
1714 . (, 1708 1713).
(,
).
1810 – 1811 .

Dutka J., On the problem of random flights. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 32, No. 3 – 4, 1985, pp. 351 – 375. 12A11 (1985)

(
.. . , 1919).
(M. W. Crofton),
1865 .., 1880 .., (B. Ross) 1905 .., (J. C.
Kluyver) 1905 .., 1906 .., (G. N. Watson)
1922 . . .

(XIX .),
(1880)

1846 .

Dutka J., On Gauss' priority in the discovery of the method of least squares. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 49, 1996, pp. 355 – 370.

854.01015

(),

www.sheynin.de

Google, Oscar Sheynin, Home).

Edgeworth F. Y., *Writings in Probability, Statistics and Economics*, vols. 1 – 3. McCann Ch. R. Jun. Cheltenham, 1996. 0860.01035
76 13
Kendall & Doig (1968).

. 283
. 1, . 291 . 3
, Kendall
(1968) Mirowski (1994).

. 2

(. 1, . 62).

Edwards A. W. F., Pascal and the problem of points. *Intern. Stat. Rev.*, vol. 50, No. 3, 1982, pp. 259 – 266. 501.01005

1654 .

1665 .

Arch. hist. ex. sci., vol. 17, 1977, pp. 201 – 259
(p. 239).

Edwards A. W. F., R. A. Fisher on Karl Pearson. *Notes Rec. Roy. Soc. Lond.*, vol. 48, No. 1, 1994, pp. 97 – 106. 0792.01034
1945 .
Dict. Nat. Biogr.,

1950 .

Edwards A. W. F., *Pascal's Arithmetic Triangle. The Story of a Mathematical Idea.* 1987 .
Baltimore, 2002. 1032.01013

1654 .

(. 121),

, 1961, R. Rashed, *Kombinatorik und Metaphysik. Festschrift zum siebzigsten Geburtstag von M. Schraum.*, 2000, . 37 – 54.

Ekeland I., *The Broken Dice and Other Mathematical Tales of Chance*. Transl. from the French. Chicago, 1993.

785.60002

(. 145),

(1240 – 1250),

(. 147)

(. 158).

Faucher R. E., Galton on examinations. An unpublished step in the invention of correlation. *Isis*, vol. 80, No. 303, 1989, pp. 446 – 455.

0691.01010

(1874 – 1888)

1883 .

1901 .

Field J. V., Tycho Brahe, Johannes Kepler and the concept of error. *Festschrift for Volker Bialis. 47. Münchener Universitätsschriften*, 2005, pp. 143 – 155. 1086.01022

4

De Finetti B., Cambridge probability theorists. *Riv. mat. sci. econ. e soc*, t. 8, No 2, 1985, pp. 79 – 91. , 10A14 (1985)

(1921) . (1931).

Fischer H., Dirichlet’s contributions to mathematical probability theory. *Hist. math.*, vol. 21, 1994, pp. 39 – 63. 795.01007

(1838 – 1846),

1829 .

1879/1880 . 1887 .

Fischer H., J. F. Fries und die Grenzen der
Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung. *Festschrift für Ivo Schneider.*
Stuttgart, 2004, pp. 277 – 299. 1072.01007

XVIII XIX .,

1842 . (1773 – 1843)

()

Forsina A., Giorgi G. M., Early Gini's contributions to inequality measurement and statistical inference. *J. electron. hist. prob., stat.*, t. 1, No. 1, article 3, 2005, 15 pp. 1076.01026

(1884 – 1965)

().
(,)
(*J. Roy. stat. soc.*, vol. 156, 1993),
(E. Seneta, *Hist. math.* vol. 14, 1987).

Franklin J., *The Science of Conjecture. Evidence and Probability before Pascal.* Baltimore, 2001. 996.01001

(. ix)
()
()
()
()
()
(1400).
(;)
()
()

Ghosh J. K., Mahalanobis and the art and science of statistics: the early days. *Indian J. hist. sci.*, vol. 29, No. 1, 1994, pp. 89 – 98.

0795.01023

(1893 – 1973)

Ghosh J. K., Maiti P., Rao T. J., Sinha B. K., Evolution of statistics in India. *Intern stat. rev.*, vol. 67, No. 1, 1999, pp. 13 – 34

0927.01015

1816 ..

15

1881 .

10

1, 1984, . 71 – 75.

8 15 (1984)

Godfroy-Génin Anne-Sophie, Pascal: La géométrie du hasard. *Math. sci. hum.*, No. 150, 2000, pp. 7 – 39. 0966.01002

65 (11).

Good I. J., Some statistical applications of Poisson's work. *Stat. sci.*, vol. 1, 1986, pp. 157 – 180. 0611.60001

; , 1827, , 1817, ;).

(*Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 18, 1978, . 245 – 300).

Gurzadyan V. G., Kolmogorov and Aleksandrov in Sevan monastery, Armenia, 1929. *Math. intel.*, vol. 26, No. 2, 2004, pp. 40 – 43. 11055.01017

1929
20

, , 2 ,
().

Hald A., Nicholas Bernoulli theorem. *Intern. stat. rev.*, vol. 52, 1984, pp. 93 – 99. 563.60002

1713 .

1913 ., 4

, 1970,

Hald A., On De Moivre’s solutions of the problem of duration of play, 1708 – 1718. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 38, No. 2, 1988, pp. 109 – 134. 0760.01003

1708 .

1711 1718 .

:

. 1990 .

1750 .,

: E. C. Fieller, 1931.

Hald A., Pizetti’s contributions to the statistical analysis of normally distributed observations. *Biometrika*, vol. 87, No. 1, 2000, pp. 213 – 217. 0949.01012

1891 ., n

$N(0, \sigma^2)$, i ,

1. - n ,

. 2. i

$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} (n - 1)$,

.3.

.4.

2

1933 .5.

Hald A., *History of Parametric Statistical Inference from Bernoulli to Fisher, 1713 –1935.* New York, 2007. 1107.01006

1990 1998

50

1956 (
1935!).

; , 1809 – 1828; , 1912 –

(.14);

(.2),

1799 .

(.4),

(.53)

1818 .

(.58, 98), 1838 .

1809 .

(.57, 58), 1924 .

.56 101

(1996),
 (1837) (1865),
 1911 .
 (1946), *Dict. Scient.*
Biogr., *Enc. of Stat. Sciences*,
 . (1999).
 (1986).

Hall P., Selinger B., Statistical significance: balancing evidence
 against doubt. *Austr. J. Stat.*, vol. 28, 1986, pp. 354 – 370.
 0621.62002

()
 5%
 .2
 4
 - ()
Arch. hist. ex. sci., vol. 26, 1982, pp. 241 – 286).

Higgs E., The general register office and the tabulation of data,
 1837 – 1939. Campbell-Kelly M. ., *The History of
 Mathematical Tables from Sumer to Spreadsheets*. Oxford, 2003, pp.
 209 – 232. 1063.01012

1837 .
 . 1879 .
 1911 .
 1930-
 1858 .
 , 1870 .
 , 1890 .

Hochkirchen Th., *Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung im Spannungsfeld von Maß- und Häufigkeitstheorie – Leben und Werk des Deutschen Mathematikers Erhard Tornier, 1894 – 1982. N. T. M.*, Bd. 6, 1998, pp. 22 – 41. 1064.01535

(1929 – 1939),
 ()
). (?)
 , ,
 ,
 (1964).
 1932 . -
 ,
 (1933), 1936 .
 -
 (1961,) , ,
 ,
 ,
 .

Hoeffding W., *Collected Works*. N. I. Fisher, P. K. Sen.
 New York, 1994. 807.01034
 , 1945 .
 51
 ,
 1963 .,
 . 53,
 (1940 –
 1942) , *Enc. Stat. Sciences*,
 (1982).

Howie D., *Interpreting Probabilities. Controversies and Developments in the Early Twentieth Century*. Cambridge, 2002.
 1031.01012

(
)
 ,
 ,
 (

).
 (, , (. 66).
 ,
 (. 216) (. 219),
 (15
) . (, . 15; ,
 . 20; , . 20,
 , . 29). (. 27 200) ,
 ,
 (. 32),
 , 1945 .
 (W. Mann,
).

Hyksová Magdalena, Origins of axiomatic probability theory in Bohemia. *Wanderings through Mathematics. Proc. Meeting on the History of Math.* Rummelsberg near Nurmberg, May 2005.

Hyksová Magdalena . *Algorismus*, vol. 53, 2006, pp. 136 – 146. 1113.01017
 1918 . ,

, 1940 . (1830- -
)
 , Karel Rychlik (1886 – 1968) Otomar Pankratz (1903 – 1976),

. 1891 ., (, Emil Schoenbaum) .

()
 () (1922 – , 1939).
 1844 .

, 1870 .-
 Rychlik ,

. Pankratz

Ineichen R., Zufall und Wahrscheinlichkeit – einst ganz getrennt, jetzt eng verbunden. *Elem. math.*, Bd. 54, No. 1, 1999, pp. 1 – 14.

0940.60008

Annals of sci., vol. 55, 1988, pp. 185 – 198.

Ineichen R., Chancen in Zahlenlotto – die frühesten Berechnungen. *Mitt. Dtsch Math.-Ver.*, 2000, No. 2, pp. 12 – 13.

Math. Rev., 2001f 01027

(1670).

(*NTM*, Bd. 7, 1999, . 21 – 30)

Ineichen R., *Es ist wie bei den Spielen*. Nicole Oresme und sein Beitrag in der Vorgeschichte der Stochastik. *NTM*, Bd. 9, No. 3, 2001, pp. 137 – 151. 1010.01010

De proportionibus

proportionum Ad pauca respicientes (-
E. Grant. Madison – London, 1966)

rations (,

),

Ineichen R., Die ersten kombinatorischen Untersuchungen zum Zahlenlotto. Die Beiträge von Caramuel und Frenicle de Bessy.

Seising R. . . . *Form, Number, Order.*
Festschrift for Ivo Schneider. Stuttgart, 2004, pp. 257 – 267.
1072.01009

(1606 – 1682), 1670
de Bessy (1605 – 1675).
1, 2, ...,

de Bessy ?

NTM, Bd. 7, 1999,
. 21 – 30.

Ineichen R., The contribution of Leonhard Euler to actuarial mathematics. *Euler Reconsidered. Tercentenary Essays.*
Heber City. UT, 2007, pp. 102 – 118. 1137.01013

1768 .
1871).

(. 281 – 316)

(1767 – 1785), 7 *Opera omnia* (, 1923),

(
 ,
). Du Pasquier (1910),
 ,
 .
 (!)
 ,
 () ,
 , 1925 . – (.
).

Jongmans F., Seneta E., The Bienaymé family history from archival materials and [the] background to the turning-point test. *Bull. Soc. Roy. Sci. Liège*, t. 62, No. 3, 1993, pp. 121 – 143.

0792.01023

(*Intern. stat. rev.*, vol. 60, No. 2, 1992, pp. 177 – 183)

),

turning-point test (

Jongmans F., Seneta E., A probabilistic *new principle* of the 19th century. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 47, N. 1, 1994, pp. 93 – 102.

0802.01003

(1877):

(!)
 . 1841 1877 .
 1886 .. ,
 (1837)
 ,
 1878 . ,
 :

Kallianpur G., Random reflections. Ghosh J. K.,
Glimpses of India's Statistical Heritage. New Delhi, 1993,
pp. 47 – 66. 0829.01020

– ,
(),
1953 .
(),
1976 – 1978 ., 1979 . - .
.
, ;
, ()
1948 .
, ,
, , .

Kalman R. E., Probability and science. *Nieuw arch. Wiskd*, IV.
Ser.11, No. 1, 1993, pp. 51 – 66. 0785.01033

- ,
,
, , 2
.
, 1770 – 1771
., 1730 .
(
) .

Kassler Jamie C., The emergence of probability reconsidered.
Arch intern. hist. sci., vol. 36, No. 116, 1986, pp. 17 – 44.
0658.01005

, (XIV .),
, -

(, 1623),
1670-

Khan L., Mathematics and actuarial science – past, present and the future. *Ganita-Bharati*, vol. 24, No. 1 – 4, 2002, pp. 122 – 133.

1108.01318

() 1762 .
1848 .
()
1848 .
()
1848 .

Klep P. M. M., Stamhuis Ida H., The stubbornness of various ways of knowledge was not typically Dutch: the statistical mind in a pre-statistical era. *Centaurus*, vol. 46, 2004, pp. 287 – 317.

1062.01010

The Statistical Mind in a Pre-Statistical Era. The Netherlands 1750 – 1850. , 2002,

(,) 12
()
()

1828). (Rehuel
Lobatto (1797 – 1866) Simon Vissering (1818 – 1888), ()

;

;

:

VIII .;

;

, -

;

[1750 1850 .

].

Krengel U., Von der Bestimmung von Planetenbahnen zur modernen Statistik. *Math. Semesterber.*, Bd. 53, No. 1, 2006, pp. 1 – 16. 1101.01008

()

(*Hist. Scientiarum*, vol. 8, 1999, . 249 – 264 *Jahrbücher f. Nationalökonomie u. Statistik*, Bd. 219, 1999, . 458 – 467).

()

, . *History of Statistics*. Cambridge, MA, 1986 (1981!), . 145.

Kreith K., Euclide turns to probability. *Intern. J. Math. Educ. Sci. Techn.*, vol. 20, 1989, pp. 345 – 351. 691.01001

Kunert J., Montag Astrid, Pöhlman S., The quincunx: history and mathematics. *Stat. Papers*, vol. 42, No. 2, 2001, pp. 143 – 169.

0986.01015

quincunx. , 4
1 – ,
quincunx. ,
quincunx ;
quincunx ();
(1895);
(. 149),
(. 159) ...
(Fingerprints,
New Enc. Brit. 15- , vol. 4).

MacKenzie D. A., Arthur Black, a forgotten pioneer of mathematical statistics. *Biometrika*, vol. 64, No. 3, 1977, pp. 613 – 616. , 6A21 (1977)

(. , .), (1851
– 1893)

(*Algebra of Animal Evolution*)

1898 .

Martin T., La valeur objective du calcul des probabilités selon Cournot. *Math. inf. sci. hum.*, No. 127, 1994, pp. 5 – 17.

821.01015

1644 ..
 1662 . 1713 ., 1777 .

1/10 000.

Martin T., Probabilités et philosophie des mathématiques chez
 Cournot. *Rev. hist. math.*, t. 1, No. 1, 1995, pp. 111 – 138.
 0822.01002

L. Daston, *Hist. Math.*, vol. 21, No. 3, 1994, pp. 330 –
 344.

Langdon S. G., Some combinatorics in Jacob Bernoulli's *Ars
 Conjectandi*. Bradley R. E. ., *Euler at 300. An
 Appreciation*. Washington DC, 2007. The Math. Assoc. Amer.
 Spectrum. The MAA Tercentary Euler Celebration 5, pp. 191 – 202.
 (.) 1161.01012
 2 (),
 1713, . .

1730 ., 1899 .

con3nation

(E. D. Sylla), .
4 :
J. Bernoulli, *On the Law of Large Numbers*. , 2005.

Laplace P. S., *Philosophical Essay on Probabilities*. A. I.
Dale . 1825 . Berlin, 1995.
810.01015

(
)
(
1932 . 1986 .) ,
:
(
whither .1 *ad-hoceries* *ad-hoc* . 121).
(
- -).
(,
!),
1712, 1710;
).
1850 1930 ..
.

Leti G., The birth of statistics and the origins of the new natural
science. *Metron*, t. 58, No. 3 – 4, 2000, pp. 185 – 211.
0996.01500

(1686),

(, XVI XVII).

1800 . (

),

Levy Ph., Charles Spearman’s contributions to test theory. *Brit. J. Math. Stat. Psychol.*, vol. 48, No. 2, 1995, pp. 221 – 235.

921.01036

(1904 – 1913)

(*Z. Psychol.*, Bd. 44, 1906)

Loveland J., Buffon, the certainty of sunrise and the probabilistic reductio ad absurdum. *Arch. hist. ex. sci.*, vol. 55, No. 5, 2001, pp. 465 – 477. 978.01022

1.

(1764)

(*Essai d’arithmétique morale*, 1777

[1954 .]),

(

2.

1749 .

.3.

Essai

1777 .

1764 .

Essai,

()

1735 . *Histoire*

1733 . **4.**

Malhotra V. K., Some historical aspects of Indian official statistical system. *Ganita-Bharati*, vol. 24, No. 1 – 4, 2002, pp. 134 – 140. 1108.01301

()
 XVI . ,
 1600 .

Statistical abstracts.
 1840 – 1865 . , 1868 – 1923 .

1895 . , Central statistical organization.
 1820 – 1830 . ,
 1865 . , 1881 .
 (1932)

Parmentier M., Concepts juridiques et probabilistes chez Leibniz. *Rev. hist. sci.*, t. 46, No. 4, 1993, pp. 439 – 485. 0804.01004

,
 . ,
 + 1 – 1 + ... = 1/2, . . . 0 1, , 1 – 1

Von Plato J., *Creating Modern Probability. Its Mathematics, Physics and Philosophy in Historical Perspective.* Cambridge, 1995. 0829.01012

1900 .

1777 . (. 5)

1735 . ;
 (. 32); (. 73).

(. 92)

1908, 1906 . (. 132 – 133),
 1926 ., 1930- ;
 (. 165)

1764 . ;
 (. 182);
 (. 193) ;
 (. 246)

Arch. hist. ex. sci., vol. 7, 1971, . 217 – 243; vol. 42, 1991,
 . 137 – 171.

IX

. .

Bernoulli J. *The Art of Conjecturing* together with *Letter to a Friend on Sets in Court Tennis.*

Edith Dudley Sylla. Baltimore, 2006.

1, 2007, . 178 – 180

1705 .

1713 .

,
,
.

()

1,
()

2,
3

(4-)

4,
5.

1-

1657

.2-

3-

(1- ,). 3- ;

4- ,

()

(;

).

(. 318

). -

, ... ,

, ,
 . . .
 , ,
 2/3 3/4
 6,
 , . . .
 ...
 , ()
);
 , . . . ,
 , ,
 [. . .] (. 328 – 329).
 7,
 ,
 :
 ,
 , , , ...
 , (. 339).
 , . . . ,
 8
 ,
 , , 1764 .
 1765 .
 ,
 , (. 329,
 168 – 169 308) .
 ()
 (. 169) (. 324), – , – . 208
 (. 198) (,) ,
 1022
 , 1022 .

(, ,);
 (,)
 ,
 4-
 ,
 (,)
 (!)
 .
 .
 160 . ,
 ,
 , , - , ,
 , , - , , 9,
 , - , ,
 , , ,
 (,) ; , (. ix).
 43), (. 109).
 (. 58), ,
 , - ,
 ! ...
 ,
 (. .)): , ,
 - .

Historia Scientiarum, vol. 16, No. 2, 2006.

1. *Bernoulli J.* Werke. Bd. 3. Basel, 1975. Herausgeber B. L. van der Waerden.
2. *Bernoulli J.* Wahrscheinlichkeitsrechnung (*Ars Conjectandi*) mit Brief an einen Freund über das Ballspiel (1899). Thun und Frankfurt am Main, 1999. Übers. R. Haussner.
3. . . . , 1986. 4-
 1913 , . . .
 ; . . . ; . . .
4. *Bernoulli J.* Jacques Bernoulli & l'ars conjectandi. Paris, 1987. -
 Lalande, N. Meusnier.
5. *Bernoulli J.* On the law of large numbers. Berlin, 2005. . . .
 4-

6. *Koopman B. O.* The bases of probability// Bulletin American Mathematical Society. V 1. 46. 1940. . 763 – 774.

7. *Pearson K.* James Bernoulli's theorem// Biometrika. Vol. 17. 1925. Pp. 201 – 210.

8. *De Moivre A.* Doctrine of chances (1718). (1756): New York, 1967. [. . 251.]

9., 1991. (1662).

Hacking I. *The Emergence of Probability. A Philosophical Study of Early Ideas about Probability, Induction and Statistical Inference.* . Cambridge, 2006

2, 2008, . 175 – 178

1975 .

(23),

XVII .,

Emergence

(.)

(

(. 17)

XVIII .

(), (),
(.3-),
(-)

(.144) (, 1940 .1),

14

()

XVIII - XIX .,

(, 3) -

(.): , ,

)

4:

(, ,) .

XIX .,

. 1. ()
de visu (). 2.

. 3.

... 1788,
1741 1761 – 1762 . ()

Mensura sortis ...,

. 7 , 14 ,

. 4.

1900 .
Bortkewich, 1900 . von
Bortkiewicz. ,

. 5.

(1962)

1970 . 1959 –

1900 – 1970 .

1968 . (1899
– 1910).

. 1. , 1903, . 212 – 219, ,

Lancaster H. O., *Bibliography of Statistical Bibliographies.*
Edinburgh, 1968. , 1968, 9, . 23 – 25

1965 – 1966

) ,

330

.1

,6

,11-

3-

(),

().

.2

10-15

()

(,

(12

),)

:

;

;

;

(),

1.

, .1

2.

.2

3.

.2

4.

(

Pearson E. S., Kendall M. G., *Studies in the History of Statistics and Probability*. London, 1970. 1971, 9, .21 – 24

29 ,
(1906 – 1968) *Biometrika*.

, XVII – XIX ., , ,

(1978).

F. N. David,
; M. G. Kendall,
A. M.
Hasover,

() .

, XVI .
, XVIII .

1660 . (. . .) .

1648 . (. . .) .
, .1. . – ., 1940, . 100).

M. Greenwood,
(
, , ,
, . . . , . . .
) , R. L. Plackett,
(
, . . .) , A. R. Thatcher,

(, . . .) , E.
Royston,

(. . .) .

XVIII – XIX .),

(, 1819)

() . . , H. L. Seal,

(, 1669).

(1845 – 1926),

XVIII .,

(. 185):

1809, 1823 – 1826

1765 ., 1764 . (. 133 -

1778 .

Porter Th. M., *Karl Pearson. The Scientific Life in a Statistical Age.* Princeton and Oxford, 2004

2, 2007, 191 – 195

(1857 – 1936) 150

1875 . . .

1879 .

1877 .

1884 . . .

(. 64)

1880 . . .

(, 1-)

1882 .

(. . 111).
(. 93)

(. 118), -

(1883 .).
1884

1889 .,

1893 ., . . .

1.

(. . 216),

1891 .,

(. . 237)

. 280 278).

XIX,

1906 .
(
)
1901 .
2 .
()
XIX ., 3
(), 4
1877 .
) 1912 ., 5 E ()
XVIII . 6
1892 1911 .
7 .
1946 ., 8 :

[]
9, 1914 .,
(),
5 , -
10 !
:

, 1893 - 1972, 11:
[] , -
1903 12:
- , ,

13
:
-
14

15:
...
[], ...
(. 309) -
, ...
(. 314).

P 1991 . ;
(Desrosières). ;
(,),
(. 310 305),
8
(1896)
(1904);
17 (, , ,
) , :
[,]
(erkenntniskritischen)
1916 .
18' , ,
(. 199).
(. 259)
(. 37). ,

Historia Scientiarum, vol. 16, No. 2, 2006.

• •

• - •

1967 .

()

.1.

,
,
XVII
(XVII - XVIII).

,

.

,
().

,

,

,

.

,

1.

,

2.

- .

1809 .

(, , ,).

XVIII .

(),

.2

XVIII .

(, , , , , . . .).

(:)

1778 .

(-).

(1809) (1809)

XIX .,

.))

(,
(

20-30

,(, . .),

, , ,
 , , .
 , ,

$$(1821)$$

$$(1818 - 1822).$$

.3
 (
 v_i).

(:

)

(: $v_i = 0$)

1827 .

().

(: $v_i = 0$).

$$(1750)$$

27

$$v_i = 0, |v_i| = \min,$$

$$\max|v_i| = \min,$$

. . . .

1749 . (1778 .).
(1809)

1821 .

$\exp(-kx^2)$.

v_i k

(.) .

(1775 – 1843)

1809 . , 1.

. 2.

. 3.

. 4.

1818 .

1/319.

.2.

() [1; 2, . 5, . 161 – 164].

[3]

[4].

[201]

1.

1.

()

[5].

, () [6, .1, .63].
 , (), [7,
 .97]
 ,
 XIV . :
 XVIII .
 [8, .204]
 ,
 ,
 ,
 :
 ,
 2. [9]
 ,
 :
 [...]

[10, 1704/1936, . 504 – 505]:
 [, ...]

(.) :

aequalibus aequalia

(, .)

:

– *juramentum suppletorium.*

juramentum purgationis.

(, . § 1).

3.

(.)

[11, . 214]

primero.

(§ 1).

(. 240 – 241)

(3,5)

()
[11, . 170]

),

(1, 3, 4, 6

283),

1

). – 14 (.

11 [12] , 10
 , 9 12.
 ,
 ,

$$_1(|) = 27/52, \quad _2(|) = 25/52.$$

$$, 1/26 = 0,0385,$$

4. (§ 2)

() ()
 [13].

()

[14, .2, .3] :

[...]

:
 [15].

240 – 247] ([16, .175 – 176], [17, .)

5. [14, .6, .7] ,

[18, .10. § 10]

()
 [19, .330, 335, 348]

(véritable)

[20,

.223] ,

1809 .

()

[21] (

[22]).

1845 .

(*Werke*, Bd. 4,

. 143).

6. [23]

28

$p -$

, $q, r, s -$
;

$P, Q, R, S -$,

[]

[...]
 $p, q, r, s;$ $Z;$
 Z ,

(, , 4
[24, .862,
]

() [...].

7. [25, § 320] ,

[26 § 3]

(§ 4):

§ 441]

§§ 443 – 445

8.

(§ 2)

[27, .3]

(. . ,

(1908 .)

:

1. **Sambursky S.**, On the possible and probable in ancient Greece. *Osiris*, vol. 12. 1966, . 35 – 48. Kendall M. G., Plackett R. L., *Studies in the History of Statistics and Probability*, vol. 2. London, 1977, pp. 1 – 14.
2. , 1474, , 1794.
3. . , . 5, 1 (35), 1950, . 3 – 23.
4. **Kendall M. G.**, The beginnings of a probability calculus. *Biometrika*, vol. 43, No. 1 – 2, pp. 1 – 14. Pearson E. S., Kendall M. G., *Studies in the History of Statistics and Probability*, vol. 1. London, 1970, pp. 19 – 34.
5. ; **Nicomachus of Gerasa**, *Introduction to Arithmetic*. *Great Books of the Western World*, vol. 1, pp. 811 – 848. 54 : Chicago, 1952.
6. . , 1914.
7. **Colebrooke H. T.**, *Algebra and Mensuration from the Sanscrit of Brahmegeupta and Bhascara*. London, 1817, 2013.
8. . , 1961.
9. . , . 1, 1, 1933. , 2016, . 51 – 75.
10. . , 1704, . , 1936.
11. **Cardano**, *Book on Games of Chance*. Ore O., *Cardano, the Gambling Scholar*. Princeton, 1953.
12. , 1718, . David F. N., *Games, Gods and Gambling*. London, 1962, pp. 192 – 195.
13. . , . 31, 1955, . 500 – 501.
14. , 1543, . , 1964.
15. . , 400- . , 1947.
16. **Snellio W.**, *Eratosthenes Batavus de terrae ambitus vera quantitate*, 1617.
17. **Maupertuis P. L. M.**, Memoir read before the Roy. Acad. Sci. Nov. 13, 1737, On the measure of a degree of the meridian. *Gen. Collections of Voyages*, vol. 1. London, 1808.
18. **Kepler J.**, 1609, . , *New Astronomy*. Cambridge, 1992, 2015.
19. **Picard J.**; Observations astronomiques [...] *Mém. Acad. Roy. Sci. 1666 – 1699*, t. 7, 1729, pp. 329 – 347.
20. **Condamine C. M. de la**, *Mesure des trois premieres degrés du méridien*. Paris, 1751.
21. , 1924, . , 1933.
22. **Zoch R. T.**, On the postulate of the arithmetic mean. *Annals Math. Stat.*, vol. 6, No. 4, 1935, . 171 – 182.
23. **Cotes R.**, *Aestimatio errorum in mixta mathesi [...]*, 1722. *Opera misc*. London, 1768. Gowing R., *Roger Cotes – Natural Philosopher*. Cambridge, 1983.

24. . . ., 1814,
, 1999, . 834 – 863.
25. Lambert J. H., *Photometria*, 1760.
26. ---, Theorie der Zuverlässigkeit der Beobachtungen und Versuche.
Beiträge zum Gebrauche der Mathematik und deren Anwendung, Bd. 1.
 Berlin, 1765, pp. 1 – 313.
27. . . ., 1928,, 1930, 2009.
28.
 1899., 1951.

(2019),

1., § 9.9.1

S, G, 11., 2019.

.3. :

(1775 – 1843)

1. [1; 2] -
 (. . . .).

1798

1809 -

, 1813 – 1826
 , 1827 – 1836 . . -
 (1828 – 1836 -).

. . . ., 1829

[3],

. . . . 1812
 , 1813 . . -

[2],

[4],

[5],

[6],

(1787 – 1854):

]

[

[...]

[7],

1.

2.

3.

4.

2.

()

[2]

3.

() .

4.

$$= (a - b)/b, \quad a$$

b

[8]

$r,$

$$r = x + y \sin^2,$$

$x \ y$

$$v_i^2 = \min, v_i = x + y \sin^2 \quad i - r_i$$

$$= 1/319.$$

[9].

1/335,78.

$$|v_i| = \min, \quad v_i = 0.$$

$$: r = (2a + b)/3.$$

[1809 .]. (mean)
3959,36 . .

$$= 3963,50 \quad = 6378,629 \quad (= 1/319)$$

1 = 39,370113).

[10] ; [10] =
(a - b)/a, .

, 1800 = 6375,653 ; 1/ = 334
, 1809 78,629 319
, 1819 76,896 302,78
, 1940 78,245 298,3

5.

(x, y) $(x^2)dx,$ $(x^2) (y^2)dxdy.$ $[x, x + dx]$

$$(x_1^2) (y_1^2) \quad , \quad (x^2) (y^2) =$$

$$m < 0 \quad , \quad (x^2) = A \exp(mx^2),$$

[11].

(!) (,)

[12].

[13] (

[14].

1. *National Encyclopaedia of American Biography*, vol. 1. New York, 1898.
2. **Coolidge J. L.**, Robert Adrain and the beginnings of American mathematics. *Amer. Math. Monthly*, 1926, vol. 33, No. 2, pp. 61 – 76. **S, G**, 43.
3. N. Bowditch, 1773 – 1838,

