

2019

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**II.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 1897  
**III.** . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
  
**IV.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 1925  
**V.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 2013  
**VI.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 1960  
    **VI.1.** . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
    **VI.2.** . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
    **VI.3.** . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
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    **VI.5.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 1960 ,  
  
**VII.** . . . . . , . . . . . , 2019  
**VIII.** . . . . . , . . . . . ,  
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oscar.sheynin@gmail.com

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[www.sheynin.de](http://www.sheynin.de).

Google,

Oscar Sheynin.

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[iv] (1925) ,

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[vi.3]  
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[vi.4]

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[vii]

(1790),

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You Poh Song

(1951),

(1875).

Thorvaldsen (2017).



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(*Liste des travaux mathématiques de Victor  
Bounakowski etc.*, 1883). 108

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(1825).



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7. , 1822 - 1878. - ,

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, Moralstatistik, statistique morale

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1741 – 1742 .,

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A. Gutfreund

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criminelle

*Compte général de l'administration de la justice  
1825* <sup>2</sup>.

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esprit de système.

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[G. C. Lewis],  
*Edinburgh Review* 1857 .

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7. ( 2019, § 16.1.3).

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Births and Deaths Registered in England and Wales*

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244, 1916; , 295, 1916) [22  
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|      | 56%,   |     | 1916 . |
| 65%. |        |     |        |
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 1913 . 247 753 , 1914 ., 169 011 .  
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 163 253).  
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 50 000 ,  
 , 2,5%.  
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 9621 8952.  
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 27 161 1914 . 15%. ,  
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 7%. 1914 .  
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| <b>V.</b>     |               |               |               |
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| <b>VI.</b>    |               |               |               |
| 50            |               | 1913 – 1915 . |               |
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| VI.           |               |               |               |
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| VI.           |               |               |               |
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| 3.        |      | 1914 - 1916 | .  |       |
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(1865 – 1919), . . (1870 – 1944), . . (1892  
– 1938), . . (1905 – 1999),  
. . (1883 – 1950) [2, . 240],

<sup>1</sup>,

(. 241)

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[3; 4, . 25–28],

(1874– 1926) [5]<sup>2</sup>.

[6 – 9].

(1834 – 1910) [10].

26        1868 .

(1838 – 1908).

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[11,  
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[12; 13]<sup>3</sup>  
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[14; 15].        ,        ,        ,        ,        ,

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[16, .731]: ;

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[17; 18].

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[21, . 1],

1891 . [22].

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[23, . 217],

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[10, . 77]

1889 .

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[24].

[25, . 1]:

(1838 –  
1889), [25, . 8]:

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(1848 – 1915)

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(1884 – 1961)

[8,

116].

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[26].

$$L_x = \int_x^{x+1} l_x dx,$$

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( $l_x$ )                      ( $l_{x+1}$ )

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$$L_x = 1/2(l_x + l_{x+1}) + 1/24(d_{x+1} - d_{x-1}),$$

$$d_{x+1} \quad d_{x-1}$$

[26, . 17].

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[26, . 99 – 100].

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(1817 – 1897).

(1842 – 1926).

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*Die mittlere Lebensdauer,*  
[29].  
[30, . 253]<sup>8</sup>,

(1887 – 1960),  
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1893 .

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. 25], – 1 1894 .

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*u. Statistik*

[32],

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[33, . 55].

[31, c. 206]

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[35, . 235]

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10. . . . . , . 5,  
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11. ( ). . 14, . 3, . 25381.
12. . . . . 1200  
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13. . . . . , 1869.
14. . . . . 1888–188 . , 1890.
15. . . . . , 1896.
16. . . . . , 1897,  
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17. . . . . , 1888.
18. . . . . , 1887.
19. . . . . 1888 . , 1889.
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[27 – 29, 35, 41, 43 – 45].

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<sup>8</sup>,  
[23, 24, 31, 35, 42]

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[23, 32, 39].

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§ 7.4).
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(§ VI.5).  
(1948),  
§ VI.5. ,
- 8.
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10. 2 [40], [38],  
( 5 ): , ?
11. ( 2007, 25  
1923 .).

“ ” . . (2007),  
. . . 4, . 139 – 154.  
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-0,5 . . . . <sup>4</sup>.

$$[(T_0 + k - t_k)^2 + (T_0 + k - t_k)^2] = \min,$$

,  $T_0$  and  $T_0$  ,  $t_k, t_k$   
/ [5].

$$= 11,13724, T_0 = 1766.67, T_0 = 1771.68.$$

$$-4.4 \quad 5.9 ($$

$k = 1, 2$ ),

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(!) , , , , ,  
 $k = 1, 2$ .

$$= 11,14435, T_0 = 1766,912, T_0 = 1772,064.$$

$$t_k - T_k, t_k - T_k.$$

. 1.

$\min = 1,135, \max = 1,345$ , . 2.

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<sup>6</sup>. 3.

$(k \quad 0, k \quad 3)^7$ ,  
-0,03 0,05 (min) 0,24 -0,30 (max); )  
0,93 0,78 (min), 1,08 0,95

(max); )

1,4, . . . . . . . .  
10/12 = 83% . 4. 12/15 = 80% . . . .  
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05 16 27 38 50 61 72 83 94

$$\begin{aligned} &= 11_{1/9}, \\ \binom{t_k}{k} &= 27, \quad , \quad |t_k - k| < 1/2 . \\ (t_k - k) &= 550, \\ k &= 550, 75. \end{aligned}$$

$$9 = 100 + \epsilon, \quad \epsilon = 0, \pm 0.1, \pm 0.2, \pm 0.3, \dots$$

$$= 550,75 + k$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} = & -0,3 & -0,2 & -0,1 & 0,0 & 0,1 & 0,2 & 0,3 \\ \frac{^2}{=} & 241 & 218 & 199 & 192 & 249 & 272 & 339 \end{array}$$

$$[ \quad ] \quad -0,2 \quad 0,1.$$

11

$$[(0 + k - t_k)^2 = \min,$$

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 $550,783.$  (k)

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$D_i(x)$  ,  
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